

Bibliography

Elizabeth Wunker/USFWS



The refuge and Nantucket Sound

Bibliography

- Anders, F.J. and S.P. Leatherman. 1987. Effects of off-road vehicles on coastal foredunes at Fire Island, New York, USA. *Environmental Management* 11(1): 45-52.
- Ashmole, N.P., & H.S. Tovar. 1968. Prolonged parental care in Royal Terns and other birds. *Auk* 85:90-100.
- Askins, R.A. 2000. *Restoring North America's Birds: Lessons from Landscape Ecology*. Yale University Press, New Haven, Connecticut.
- Atlantic Coast Joint Venture (ACJV) Task Group. 2009. Atlantic Coast Joint Venture Strategic Plan. Atlantic Coast Joint Venture. 52pp., http://www.acjv.org/acjv_publications.htm (accessed March 2011).
- Atlantic Coast Joint Venture (ACJV). 2008. New England/Mid-Atlantic Coast Bird Conservation Region (BCR 30) Implementation Plan. 251 pp. http://www.acjv.org/BCR_30/BCR30_June_23_2008_final.pdf (accessed March 2011).
- Audubon Society. 2007. WatchList for United States Birds. 8 pp. <http://birds.audubon.org/sites/default/files/documents/watchlist2007-technicalreport.pdf> (accessed March 2011).
- Bailey, R.G. 1995. Description of the Ecoregions of the United States. Miscellaneous Publication Number 1391. U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Washington, D.C.
- Brown, S., C. Hickey, B. Harrington, and R. Gill, eds. 2001. *The U.S. Shorebird Conservation Plan*, 2nd ed. Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences, Manomet, MA. 61pp.
- Buick, A.M., Paton, D.C., 1989. Impact of off-road vehicles on the nesting success of Hooded Plovers *Charadrius rubricollis* in the Coorong region of South Australia. *Emu* 89, 159–172.
- Boyd, A. 2011. Personal communication with Amanda Boyd, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Burger, J. 1987. New Jersey Endangered Beach-Nesting Bird Project: 1986 Research. Unpublished report. New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, New Jersey. 37pp.
- Butcher, G.S., D.K. Niven, A.O. Panjabi, D.N. Pashley, and K.V. Rosenberg. 2007. WatchList: The 2007 WatchList for United States Birds. *American Birds* 61:18-25.
- Cairns, W.E. 1977. Breeding biology of Piping Plovers in southern Nova Scotia. M.S. Thesis. Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia. 115pp.
- Cardoza, J.E. 1998. *The European Rabbit: History of Introductions, and its Status, Biology, and Environmental Effects, with Special Reference to Massachusetts*.
- Clark, K. E., and L. J. Niles. 2000. Northern Atlantic Regional Shorebird Plan. New Jersey Division of Fish and Wildlife, Woodbine, New Jersey. 29 pp. <http://www.fws.gov/shorebirdplan/RegionalShorebird/downloads/NATLAN4.pdf> (accessed March 2011).

- Clough, J.S., and E.C. Larson. 2009. Application of the Sea-Level Affecting Marshes Model (SLAMM 5.0) to Nantucket NWR. Warren Pinnacle Consulting, Inc. Warren, VT.
- Coastal Barriers Task Force. 1992. Development occurring despite prohibitions against federal assistance. A report to the Committee on Environment and Public Works, U.S. Senate. 71pp.
- Crossett, K. M., T. J. Culliton, P.C. Wiley, T. R. Goodspeed. 2004. Population Trends Along the Coastal United States. 1980-2008. Coastal Trends Report Series. NOAA, National Ocean Service, Management and Budget Office, Special Projects.
- Davis, M.B. 1983. Holocene Vegetational History of the United States. Pages 166-181 in H.E. Wright, Jr, editor. Late-Quaternary environments of the United States, Volume 2: The Holocene. University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis, Minnesota.
- DeGraaf, R.M., and M. Yamasaki. 2001. New England Wildlife: Habitat, Natural History, and Distribution. University Press of New England, Hanover, New Hampshire.
- Dettmers R. and K.V. Rosenberg. 2000. Partners in Flight Landbird Conservation Plan, Physiographic Area 09: Southern New England. American Bird Conservancy, Arlington, Virginia.
- Donnelly, M.P. and J.J. Vaske. 1991. Visitor Beliefs about Impact Management at Coskata-Coatue Wildlife Refuge. Vaske, Donnelly, & Associates, Amesbury, MA. 47pp.
- Dudley, J.L., and K. Lajtha. 1993. The effects of prescribed burning on nutrient availability and primary production in sandplain grasslands. *The American Midland Naturalist* 130: 286-98.
- Eagle, T. 2010. Personal communication with Tom Eagle, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Feare, C.J. 2002. Influence of date and body mass at fledging on long-term survival of Sooty Terns *Sterna fuscata*. *Marine Ornithology* 30:46-47.
- Flemming, S.P. 1984. The status and responses of piping plovers to recreational activity in Nova Scotia. Honors Thesis, Acadia Univ., Wolfville, N.S. 150pp.
- Foster, D.R., B. Hall, S. Barry, S. Clayden, and T. Parshall. 2002. Cultural, environmental and historical controls of vegetation patterns and the modern conservation setting on the island of Martha's Vineyard, USA. *Journal of Biogeography* 29: 1381-1400.
- Foster D.R. and G. Motzkin. 2003. Interpreting and conserving the openland habitats of coastal New England: insights from landscape history. *Forest Ecology and Management*, 185: 127-150.
- French, T. 2010. Personal communication with Tom French, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

- Frumhoff, P.C., J.J. McCarthy, J.M. Melillo, S.C. Moser, and D.J. Wuebbles. 2007. *Confronting Climate Change in the U.S. Northeast: Science, Impacts and Solutions*. Cambridge, MA: Northeast Climate Impacts Assessment (NECIA).
- Galbraith, H., R. Jones, and R. Park. 2002. Global climate change and sea level rise: potential losses of intertidal habitat for shorebirds. *Waterbirds* 25: 173-183.
- Gochfeld, M., J. Burger, and I.C.T. Nisbet. 1998. Roseate Tern (*Sterna dougallii*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 370 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.). The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.
- Godfrey, Paul J. and M.M. Godfrey. 1980. Ecological effects of off-road vehicles on Cape Cod. *Oceanus*, 23(4):56-67.
- Godfrey, Paul J., Stephen P. Leatherman, and P.A. Buckley. 1980. ORV's and barrier beach degradation. *Parks*, 5(2):5-11.
- Godin, A.J. 1977. *Wild mammals of New England*. Johns Hopkins Press, Baltimore, 304pp.
- Government Printing Office. "Code of Federal Regulations," <http://www.gpoaccess.gov/cfr/index.html> (accessed March 2011).
- Harrington, B.A., & Drilling, N. 1996. Investigations of effects of disturbance to migratory shorebirds at migration stopover sites on the U.S. Atlantic Coast. Contract report to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region V, Nongame Program. 87pp.
- Helmets, D.L. 1992. *Shorebird Management Manual*. Western Reserve Network. Manomet, Massachusetts. 58pp.
- Inkley, D.B., M.G. Anderson, A.R. Blaustein, V.R. Burkett, B. Felzer, B. Griffith, J. Price, and T.L. Root. 2004. Global climate change and wildlife in North America. *Wildlife Society Technical Review* 04-2. The Wildlife Society, Bethesda, Maryland, USA. 26pp.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC). 2007: *Climate Change 2007: Synthesis Report*. Contribution of Working Groups I, II and III to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [Core Writing Team, Pachauri, R.K and Reisinger, A. (eds.)]. IPCC, Geneva, Switzerland, 104pp.
- Jackson, Stephen T., Robert S. Webb, Katharine H. Anderson, Jonathan T. Overpeck, Thompson Webb, III, John W. Williams, and Barbara C.S. Hansen. 2000. Vegetation and environment in eastern North American during the last glacial maximum. *Quaternary Science Reviews* 19:489-508.
- Jacobson, V. 2000. An analysis of the Noman's Island Archaeological Materials Collection located at the Andover Peabody Museum. USFWS internal document. Hadley, MA. 2pp.
- Johnston, J.E. 1972. Identification and distribution of cottontail rabbits in southern New England. Storrs Agricultural Experiment Station Project Number 376. University of Connecticut. 79pp. Thesis.

- Jorgensen, Neil. 1971. *A Guide to New England's Landscape*. 1 vols. Vol. 1. Barre, Massachusetts: Barre Publishers Co., Inc.
- Koch, S. 2010. Personal communication with Stephanie Koch, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Kushlan, J. A., M. J. Steinkamp, K. C. Parsons, J. Capp, M. A. Cruz, M. Coulter, I. Davidson, L. Dickson, N. Edelson, R. Elliot, R. M. Erwin, S. Hatch, S. Kress, R. Milko, S. Miller, K. Mills, R. Paul, R. Phillips, J. E. Saliva, B. Sydeman, J. Trapp, J. Wheeler, and K. Wohl. 2002. *Waterbird Conservation for the Americas: The North American Waterbird Conservation Plan, Version 1*. Waterbird Conservation for the Americas, Washington, DC, U.S.A., 78pp.
- Leatherman, Stephen P. and Paul J. Godfrey. 1979. *The impact of off-road vehicles on coastal ecosystems in Cape Cod National Seashore: an overview*. National Park Service Cooperative Research Unit Report No. 34. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts, 34pp.
- Little, E.A. 1996. Chapter 9: Daniel Spotso: A Sachem at Nantucket Island, Massachusetts, circa 1691-1741. In ed. R.S. Grumet, *Northeastern Indian Lives, 1632-1816*. The University of Massachusetts Press, Amherst, MA.
- Lorimer, C. G. 1977. The presettlement forest and natural disturbance cycle of northeastern Maine. *Ecology*, 58:139-148.
- Lorimer, C.G. and A.S. White. 2003. Scale and frequency of natural disturbances in the northeastern US: implications for early successional forest habitats and regional age distributions. *Forest Ecology and Management*, 185:41-64.
- Louv, R. 2005. *Last Child in the Woods: The Nature Deficit Disorder*. North Carolina: Algonquin Books of Chapel Hill.
- Marine Mammal Commission and NOAA's National Marine Fisheries Service (compiled and annotated). "The Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972, as amended 2007" <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/pdfs/laws/mmpa.pdf> (accessed March 2011).
- MacIvor, L.H., C.R. Griffin, and S.M. Melvin. 1987. *Wildlife investigations on South Beach Island, Chatham, 1987*. Unpublished report submitted to Massachusetts Division of Fisheries and Wildlife, Westboro, MA. 21pp.
- Maine Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife. 2000. *Common eider assessment*. Maine Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife Wildlife Resource Assessment Section Bird Group. 58pp.
- Marchand, P.J. 1987. *North woods: an inside look at the nature of forests in the Northeast*. Appalachian Mountain Club, Boston, Massachusetts.
- Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection. 2003. *Islands Watershed 2000 Water Quality Assessment Report*. Department of Environmental Protection Division of Watershed Management Report Number 97-AC-2. 136pp.
- Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection. 2008a. *Final Massachusetts state implementation plan to demonstrate attainment of the National Ambient Air Quality Standard for ozone*. 128pp.

- Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection. 2008b. Massachusetts Year 2008 List of Waters, Final listing of the condition of Massachusetts' waters pursuant to sections 303(d) and 305(b) of the Clean Water Act. 221pp.
- Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection. 2009. Commonwealth of Massachusetts 2008 Air Quality Report. 47pp.
- Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection. "Water, Wastewater & Wetlands: Eelgrass Mapping," <http://www.mass.gov/dep/water/resources/eelgrass.htm> (accessed March 2011).
- Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection. "Water, Wastewater & Wetlands: Water Quality Assessments," <http://www.mass.gov/dep/water/resources/wqassess.htm> (accessed March 2011).
- Massachusetts Department of Fish and Game. Revised 2006. Massachusetts Comprehensive Wildlife Conservation Strategy. 750pp.
- Massachusetts Department of Public Health. 2005. Marine and Freshwater Beach Testing in Massachusetts Annual Report 2004 Season. Massachusetts Department of Public Health Center for Environmental Health Environmental Toxicology Program. 168pp.
- Massachusetts Division of Fisheries & Wildlife. "BioMap2: Conserving the Biodiversity of Massachusetts in a Changing World (November 2010)," http://www.mass.gov/dfwele/dfw/nhosp/land_protection/biomap/biomap_home.htm (accessed March 2011).
- Massachusetts Division of Fisheries & Wildlife. "BioMap2: Living Waters," http://www.mass.gov/dfwele/dfw/nhosp/land_protection/living_waters/living_waters_home.htm (accessed March 2011).
- Massachusetts Division of Fisheries & Wildlife. "Classification of Natural Communities," http://www.mass.gov/dfwele/dfw/nhosp/natural_communities/natural_community_classification.htm (accessed March 2011).
- Massachusetts Division of Fisheries & Wildlife. "Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program," <http://mass.gov/dfwele/dfw/nhosp/nhosp.htm> (accessed March 2011).
- Massachusetts Executive Office of Energy and Environmental Affairs. "Nantucket Island Watershed," http://www.mass.gov/?pageID=eoeewaterterminal&L=4&L0=Home&L1=Air%2C+Water+%26+Climate+Change&L2=Preserving+Water+Resources&L3=Massachusetts+Watersheds&sid=Eoeea&b=terminalcontent&f=eea_water_nantucket&csid=Eoeea (accessed March 2011).
- Massachusetts Historical Commission (MHC). 1987. Historical and archaeological resources of Cape Cod and the islands, A framework for preservation decisions. 440pp.
- Massachusetts Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program (MA NHESP). 1998. Rare Species and Natural Communities Documented on Nomans Island NWR, Westborough, MA.
- Massachusetts Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program. 2004. BioMap and Living Waters, Guiding Land Conservation for Biodiversity in Massachusetts: Core Habitats of Chilmark. 20pp.

- Massachusetts Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program. 2007. Common tern (*Sterna hirundo*). 4pp.
- Massachusetts Office of Coastal Zone Management (MA CZM). 2002. Massachusetts Coastal Zone Management Plan. Boston, MA. 181pp.
- Massachusetts Office of Coastal Zone Management (MA CZM). "Massachusetts Shoreline Change Project," http://www.mass.gov/czm/hazards/shoreline_change/shorelinechangeproject.htm (accessed March 2011).
- Melvin, S. 2010. Personal communication with Scott Melvin, MA Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program.
- Mid-Atlantic/New England/Maritimes (MANEM). 2007. Waterbird conservation plan for the Mid-Atlantic/New England/Maritimes Region: 2006-2010. MANEM Waterbird Working Group. 44pp.
- Monette, D.J. 2009. Draft U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service tribal consultation guide. Hadley, MA. 90 pp.
- Morrison, R.I.G. (1984). Migration systems of some New World shorebirds, in: Burger, J. et al. (Ed.) (1984). Shorebirds: migration and foraging behavior. Behavior of marine animals: current perspectives in research, 6: pp. 125-202.
- Motzkin G. and D.R. Foster. 2002. Grasslands, heathlands and shrublands in coastal New England: historical interpretations and approaches to conservation. *Journal of Biogeography* 29: 1569-1590.
- Myers, J.P., R.I.G. Morrison, P. Ant, and B.A. Harrington, T.E. Lqwoy, M. Salaberry, S.E. Senner, and A. Tarak. 1987. Conservation strategy for migratory species. *Am. Sci.* 75: 18-26.
- Nantucket Conservation Foundation. "Nantucket Conservation Foundation," www.nantucketconservation.org (accessed March 2011).
- Nantucket Land Council, Inc. "Education: Water Protection," <http://www.nantucketlandcouncil.org/WaterProt.html> (accessed March 2011).
- Nantucket Sustainable Development Corporation. "Sustainable Nantucket: A Compass for the Future (Public Review Draft)," http://www.sustainablenantucket.org/wp-content/uploads/2010/06/Indicators_Final_Report.pdf (accessed March 2011).
- National Cooperative Soil Survey. 1979. Soil Survey of Nantucket County, Massachusetts. U.S. Department of Agriculture Soil Conservation Service and Massachusetts Agriculture Experiment Station. 67pp.
- National Ecological Assessment Team. 2006. Strategic Habitat Conservation, Final Report of the National Ecological Assessment Team. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and U.S. Geological Survey.
- National Fish and Wildlife Foundation. 2008. Business Plan for the American Oystercatcher. 21pp. http://www.nfwf.org/Content/ContentFolders/NationalFishandWildlifeFoundation/GrantPrograms/Keystones/BirdConservation/AMOY_Biz_Plan.pdf (accessed March 2011).

- National Park Service National Historic Landmarks Program. "Nantucket Historic District," <http://tps.cr.nps.gov/nhl/detail.cfm?ResourceId=581&ResourceType=District> (accessed March 2011).
- National Park Service. "Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972: Portions, as amended," http://www.nps.gov/history/local-law/FHPL_CstlZoneMngmt.pdf (accessed March 2011).
- National Wildlife Refuge Association. 2002. Silent Invasion-A Call to Action. 17pp.
- Nature Conservancy, The. 2006. The North Atlantic Coast Ecoregional Assessment, Conservation Status Report & Resource CD. The Nature Conservancy, Arlington, Virginia. 41pp.
- Nisbet, I.C.T. 1976. Early stages in postfledging dispersal of Common Terns. *Bird-Banding* 47:163-164.
- North American Waterbird Conservation Partnership. "Waterbirds for the Americas: North American Waterbird Conservation Plan," <http://www.nawcp.org/pubs/ContinentalPlan.cfm> (accessed March 2011).
- North American Waterfowl Management Plan (NAWMP). 2004. North American Waterfowl Management Plan-Strengthening the Biological Foundation. 36pp.
- Partners in Amphibian and Reptile Conservation (PARC). "Model State Herpetofauna Regulatory Guidelines," <http://www.pwrc.usgs.gov/neparc/products/modelherpregs.htm> (accessed March 2011).
- Partners in Amphibian and Reptile Conservation. 2004. Draft National State Agency Herpetological Conservation Report. 131pp. <http://www.parcplace.org/documents/PARCNationalStates2004.pdf> (accessed March 2011).
- Patterson, M.E., J.D. Fraser, and J.W. Roggenbuck. 1991. Factors affecting piping plover productivity on Assateague Island. *Journal of Wildlife Management*. 55(3): 525-531.
- Pfister, C., B. A. Harrington, and M. Lavine. 1992. The impact of human disturbance on shorebirds at a migration staging area. *Biological Conservation* 60:115-126.
- Pielou, E.C. 1991. *After the Ice Age: The Return of Life to Glaciated North America*. The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, Illinois.
- Prentice, I. Colin, Patrick J. Bartlein, and Thompson Webb, III. 1991. Vegetation and climate change in eastern North America since the last glacial maximum. *Ecology* 72 (6): 2038-2056.
- Rosen, P.S. 1972. Evolution and processes of Coatue Beach, Nantucket Island, Massachusetts: A cusped spit shoreline. M.S. Thesis. University of Massachusetts, Amherst. 203 pp.
- Schauroth, C., and P.H. Becker. 2008. Post-fledging body mass increase in Common Terns *Sterna hirundo*: influence of age, sex, and year. *Ibis* 150:50-58.
- Schlacher, T. & L. Thompson. 2007. Exposure of fauna to off-road vehicle traffic on sandy beaches. *Coastal Management* 35: 567-583.

- Schlacher, T.A., D. Richardson, and I. McLean. 2008. Impacts of off-road vehicles (ORVs) on macrobenthic assemblages on sandy beaches. *Environmental Management* 41: 878-892.
- The Sea Duck Joint Venture. "The Sea Duck Joint Venture: Reversing the Trend," <http://www.seaduckjv.org/pdf/sdjvprospectus.pdf> (accessed March 2011).
- Senner, S.E., and M.A. Howe. 1984. Conservation of nearctic shorebirds, p. 379-421. and B. L. Olla [eds.], Behavior of marine vol. 5: Shorebirds: populations and havior. Plenum Press,-New York.
- Shaffer, F. and P. Laporte. 1992. Rapport synthese des recherches relatives au pluvier siffleur (*Charadrius melodus*) effectuees aux Iles-de-la-Madeleine de 1987 a 1991. Association quebecoise des groupes d'ornithologues et Service canadien de la faune. 78 pp.
- Shealer, D.A., and S.W. Kress. 1994. Post-breeding movements and prey selection of Roseate Terns at Stratton Island, Maine. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 65:152-154.
- Shepard, J.P., J. Creighton, and H. Duzan. 2004. Forestry herbicides in the United States: an overview. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 32(4): 1020-1027.
- Shuman, B., P. Newby, Y. Huang, and T. Webb, III. 2004. Evidence for the close climatic control of New England vegetation history. *Ecology* 85 (5): 1297-1310.
- Shuman, B., P. Newby, J.P. Donnelly, A. Tarbox, and T. Webb, III. 2005. A record of late-Quaternary moisture-balance change and vegetation response from the White Mountains, New Hampshire. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 95 (2): 237-248.
- Smyers, S. 2008. Preliminary Snake Survey Nantucket, MA. Oxbow Associates, Inc. Acton, MA. 22pp.
- Spendelow, J.A., J.D. Nichols, J.E. Hines, J.-D. Lebreton, and R. Pradel. 2002. Modelling postfledging survival and age-specific breeding probabilities in species with delayed maturity: a case study of Roseate Terns at Falkner Island, Connecticut. *J. Applied Statistics* 29:385-405.
- Stienen, E.W.M., & A. Brenninkmeijer. 2002. Variation in growth in Sandwich Tern chicks *Sterna sandvicensis* and the consequences for pre- and post-fledging mortality. *Ibis* 144:567-576.
- Steinkamp, M. 2008. New England/Mid-Atlantic Coast Bird Conservation Region (BCR 30) Implementation Plan. Atlantic Coast Joint Venture. 251pp.
- Swain, P.C. and J.B. Kearsley. 2001. Classification of the Natural Communities of Massachusetts. Version 1.3. Natural Heritage & Endangered Species Program, Division of Fisheries & Wildlife. Westborough, MA.
- Swearingen, J., K. Reshetiloff, B. Slattery, and S. Zwicker. 2002. Plant Invaders of Mid-Atlantic Natural Areas. National Park Service and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C. 82pp.

- Tallbear, K. Undated. Understanding the federal/tribal relationship and barriers to including tribes in environmental decision-making. International Institute for Indigenous Resource Management. 12pp.
- Taylor, P.H. 2008. Gulf of Maine Ecosystem-Based Management Toolkit Survey Report. Gulf of Maine Council on the Marine Environment, 42pp. <http://www.gulfofmaine.org/ebm/toolkitsurvey/GulfofMaineEBMToolkitSurveyReport.pdf> (accessed March 2011).
- Trustees of Reservations, The. Undated. Seal Notes. 1p.
- Trustees of Reservations, The. "Coskata-Coatue Wildlife Refuge," http://www.thetrustees.org/pages/293_coskata_coatue_wildlife_refuge.cfm (accessed March 2011).
- Trustees of Reservations, The. 2001. Coskata-Coatue Wildlife Refuge Management Plan with Recommendations for Nantucket National Wildlife Refuge. 13pp.
- Trustees of Reservations, The. 2007. Piping Plover, American Oystercatcher and Least Tern Protection Program, Coskata-Coatue Wildlife Refuge Nantucket, MA 2007 Report. 7pp.
- Trustees of Reservations, The. 2008. Wildlife Protection Program Coskata/Coatue Wildlife Refuge and Great Point Nantucket, MA 2008 Report. 5pp.
- Town of Nantucket. 2005. Town of Nantucket Beach Management Plan. Nantucket, Massachusetts. 183pp.
- Tull, C.E. 1984. A study of nesting piping plovers of Kouchibouguac National Park 1983. Unpublished report. Parks Canada, Kouchibouguac National Park, Kouchibouguac, New Brunswick. 85pp.
- Tur, A. 2010. Personal communication with Anthony Tur, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- U.S. Census Bureau. "American Fact Finder: Nantucket County Business Patterns - Sector 00: CB0700A1: 2007 County Business Patterns: Geography Area Series: County Business Patterns: 2007," http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/IBQTable?_bm=y&-geo_id=05000US25019&-skip=0&-ds_name=CB0700A1&-lang=en (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Census Bureau. "State & County QuickFacts: Nantucket County, Massachusetts," <http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/25/25019.html> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. "Surf Your Watershed: Cape Cod Watershed: Watershed Profile," http://cfpub.epa.gov/surf/huc.cfm?huc_code=01090002 (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. "Drinking Water in New England: Nantucket FR; Notice 49 FR 2959" <http://www.epa.gov/region01/eco/drinkwater/solenan.html> (accessed March 2011).

- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. "Watershed Assessment, Tracking & Environmental Results: Massachusetts, Cape Cod Watershed," http://iaspub.epa.gov/tmdl_waters10/huc_rept.control?p_huc=01090002&p_huc_desc=CAPE%20COD (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 1997. Climate change and Massachusetts. Office of Policy, Planning and Evaluation. EPA 230-F-97-008u. 4pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Undated. Significant Facts, Nantucket Island, Great Point (on and off NWR). 1p.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1989. Species Profiles: Life Histories and Environmental Requirements of Coastal Fishes and Invertebrates (North and Mid-Atlantic) Blue Mussel. U.S. Department of the Interior and U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Biological Report 82(11.102). 34pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1996. Piping Plover (*Charadrius melodus*), Atlantic Coast Population, Revised Recovery Plan. Hadley, Massachusetts. 258pp. <http://www.fws.gov/northeast/pipingplover/recovery.html> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1998. Roseate Tern (*Sterna dougalli*), Northeastern Population Recovery Plan, First Update. Hadley, Massachusetts. 82pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1999. Nantucket Informal Evaluation. 8pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2000. Economic Assessment of the Nantucket and Monomoy National Wildlife Refuges, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Division of Economics, Washington D.C. May 2000, p 2-4.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2003a. The National Strategy for Management of Invasive Species for the National Wildlife Refuge System. National Invasive Species Management Team. 56pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2003b. Eastern Massachusetts NWR Complex Fire Management Plan. 73pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2004. Writing Refuge Management Goals and Objectives: A Handbook. 30pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2008a. Birds of Conservation Concern 2008. Arlington, CA: United States Department of Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Division of Migratory Bird Management.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2008b. Identifying Resources of Concern and Management Priorities for a Refuge: A Handbook. 61pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. "Adaptive Management Documents," <http://www.doi.gov/initiatives/AdaptiveManagement/documents.html> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. "Landscape Conservation Cooperatives," <http://www.fws.gov/science/SHC/lcc.html> (accessed March 2011).

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. "Native American Implementation Plan," http://www.fws.gov/northeast/nativeamerican/imp_plan.html (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. "Regional Shorebird Plan Documents," <http://www.fws.gov/shorebirdplan/RegionalShorebird/RegionalPlans.htm> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. "Species Profile: Roseate Tern," <http://ecos.fws.gov/speciesProfile/SpeciesReport.do?sPCODE=B070> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Congressional and Legislative Affairs. "Digest of Federal Resource Laws," <http://www.fws.gov/laws/Lawsdigest.html> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Conservation in a Changing Climate. "Responding with Solutions," <http://www.fws.gov/home/climatechange/response.html> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Division of Bird Habitat Conservation. "North American Waterfowl Management Plan Documents," <http://www.fws.gov/birdhabitat/NAWMP/Planstrategy.shtm> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Division of Policy and Directives Management. "Service Manual Chapters," <http://www.fws.gov/policy/manuals> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Division of Policy and Directives Management. "Service Manual Chapters: Series 600: Land Use and Management Series," <http://www.fws.gov/policy/manuals/part.cfm?series=600&seriestitle=LAND%20USE%20AND%20MANAGEMENT%20SERIES> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Division of Policy and Directives Management. "Service Manual Chapters: Series 600: Land Use and Management Series: Appropriate Refuge Uses," <http://www.fws.gov/policy/603fw1.html> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Division of Policy and Directives Management. "Service Manual Chapters: Series 600: Land Use and Management Series: Compatibility," <http://www.fws.gov/policy/603fw2.html> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Division of Policy and Directives Management. "Service Manual Chapters: Series 600: Land Use and Management Series: National Wildlife Refuge System Mission and Goals and Refuge Purposes," <http://www.fws.gov/policy/601fw3.html> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Division of Policy and Directives Management. "Service Manual Chapters: Series 600: Land Use and Management Series: General Overview of Wilderness Stewardship Policy," <http://www.fws.gov/policy/610fw1.html> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Division of Policy and Directives Management. "Service Manual Chapters: Series 600: Land Use and Management Series: General Guidelines for Wildlife-Dependent Recreation," <http://www.fws.gov/policy/605fw1.html> (accessed March 2011).

- U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). "USGS Patuxent Wildlife Research Center and the Black Duck Joint Venture (BDJV)," <http://www.pwrc.usgs.gov/bdjv/> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Geological Survey National Wetlands Research Center. "Strategic Plan 2010-2015," <http://www.nwrc.usgs.gov/about/5-year-plan.htm> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Geological Survey. "A Tapestry of Time and Terrain: Description of Features," <http://tapestry.usgs.gov/features/features.html> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Geological Survey. "A Tapestry of Time and Terrain: Physiographic Regions," <http://tapestry.usgs.gov/physiogr/physio.html> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Geological Survey. "Geologic History of Cape Cod, Massachusetts: Glacial Cape Cod," <http://pubs.usgs.gov/gip/capecod/glacial.html> (accessed March 2011).
- U.S. Geological Survey. "USGS Contributions to the Climate Change Science Program," <http://geochange.er.usgs.gov/poster/sealevel.html> (accessed March 2011).
- University of Massachusetts, Boston. "UMass Boston Nantucket Field Station," <http://www.umb.edu/nantucket/nantucket/index.html> (accessed March 2011).
- Waring, G.T., E. Josephson, K. Maze-Foley, and P.E. Rosel (editors). 2009. U.S. Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico Marine Mammal Stock Assessments 2009. NOAA Tech Memo NMFS NE 213. 528pp.
- Waterbird Conservation for the Americas. "Mid-Atlantic/New England/ Maritimes Region," <http://www.fws.gov/birds/waterbirds/manem/index.html> (accessed March 2011).
- Wilcox, L. 1959. A twenty year banding study of the piping plover. *Auk*. 76:129-152.
- Williams, John W. 2002. Variations in tree cover in North America since the last glacial maximum. *Global and Planetary Change* 35: 1-23.
- Wolcott, T. G., and D. L. Wolcott. 1984. Impact of off-road vehicles on macroinvertebrates of a Mid-Atlantic beach. *Biological Conservation* 29:217-240.
- Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute. 2003. New Shoreline Change Data Reveal Massachusetts is Eroding. Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute Sea Grant Program and Cape Cod Cooperative Extension. *Marine Extension Bulletin* March 2003. 4pp.
- Wunker, E. 2010. Personal communication with Elizabeth Wunker, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.